

Real Analysis of Phenomenological Velocity

by Parker Emmerson

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \right. \\ \left. q > s \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& a > \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& c > 0 \right)$$

Abstract : Performing this real analysis of the Phenomenological Velocity shows that the computed solution to the phenomenological velocity, $v = \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}$ from solving the equality:

$$h = \frac{\sqrt{-q^2 + 2 q s - s^2 + l^2 \alpha^2}}{\alpha} == \frac{\sqrt{-(q-s-l\alpha)}}{\alpha} \frac{\sqrt{(q-s+l\alpha)}}{\alpha} = \frac{\sqrt{(l\alpha+x\gamma-r\theta)}}{\alpha} \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{v^2}{c^2}}}{\alpha} \frac{\sqrt{(l\alpha-x\gamma+r\theta)}}{\alpha} \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{v^2}{c^2}}}{\alpha}$$

within the Lorentz Coefficient satisfies the conditions placed upon it by a full Real Analysis of the form found when not using a specified constant for c. Therefore, the computed phenomenological velocity is a true solution.

$$\text{In[]:= Solve}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-(q-s-l\alpha)}}{\alpha} \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{v^2}{c^2}}}{\alpha} \frac{\sqrt{(q-s+l\alpha)}}{\alpha} \frac{\sqrt{1-\frac{v^2}{c^2}}}{\alpha} == l \sin[\beta], \text{Reals}\right]$$

$$\left\{ \left\{ \beta \rightarrow -\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-c} \sqrt{\frac{q-s+l\alpha}{\sqrt{1-\frac{v^2}{c^2}}}} \sqrt{\sqrt{c^2-v^2}} (-q+s+l\alpha)}{c l \alpha}\right] + 2 \pi c_1 \text{ if } \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(l > 0 \ \&\& \alpha \geq \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& s < q \right) \parallel \right. \\ \left. \left(s > q \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& \alpha \geq \frac{-q+s}{l} \ \&\& c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \right) \parallel \right. \\ \left. \left(s > q \ \&\& c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& \alpha \leq \frac{-q+s}{l} \right) \parallel \right. \\ \left. \left(c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& s < q \ \&\& \alpha \leq \frac{q-s}{l} \right) \right\},$$

$$\left\{ \beta \rightarrow \pi + \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-c} \sqrt{\frac{q-s+l\alpha}{\sqrt{1-\frac{v^2}{c^2}}}} \sqrt{\sqrt{c^2-v^2} (-q+s+l\alpha)}}{c l \alpha} \right] + 2 \pi c_1 \right\},$$

if $\left(l > 0 \ \&\& \alpha \geq \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& s < q \right) ||$

$\left(s > q \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& \alpha \geq \frac{-q+s}{l} \ \&\& c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \right) ||$

$\left(s > q \ \&\& c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& \alpha \leq \frac{-q+s}{l} \right) ||$

$\left(c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& s < q \ \&\& \alpha \leq \frac{q-s}{l} \right)$

$$\left\{ \beta \rightarrow \pi - \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{q-s+l\alpha}{\sqrt{1-\frac{v^2}{c^2}}}} \sqrt{\sqrt{c^2-v^2} (-q+s+l\alpha)}}{\sqrt{c} l \alpha} \right] + 2 \pi c_1 \right\},$$

if $\left(c > 0 \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& \alpha \geq \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& s < q \right) ||$

$\left(c > 0 \ \&\& s > q \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& \alpha \geq \frac{-q+s}{l} \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \right) ||$

$\left(c > 0 \ \&\& s > q \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& \alpha \leq \frac{-q+s}{l} \right) ||$

$\left(c > 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& s < q \ \&\& \alpha \leq \frac{q-s}{l} \right)$

$$\left\{ \beta \rightarrow \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{q-s+l\alpha}{\sqrt{1-\frac{v^2}{c^2}}}} \sqrt{\sqrt{c^2-v^2} (-q+s+l\alpha)}}{\sqrt{c} l \alpha} \right] + 2 \pi c_1 \right\},$$

if $\left(c > 0 \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& \alpha \geq \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& s < q \right) ||$

$\left(c > 0 \ \&\& s > q \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& \alpha \geq \frac{-q+s}{l} \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \right) ||$

$\left(c > 0 \ \&\& s > q \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& \alpha \leq \frac{-q+s}{l} \right) ||$

$\left(c > 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& s < q \ \&\& \alpha \leq \frac{q-s}{l} \right)$

$$\left\{ l \rightarrow 0 \text{ if } \left(c > 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) || \left(c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \right\},$$

$$s \rightarrow \left\{ q \text{ if } \left(c > 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \ || \ \left(c < 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \right\},$$

$$\left\{ s \rightarrow \left\{ q \text{ if } \left(c > 0 \ \&\& \ l > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha > 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \ c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \right) \ || \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(c > 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \ c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& \ l < 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha < 0 \right) \right. \right\},$$

$$\beta \rightarrow \left\{ \pi - \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{l} \sqrt{c^2 - v^2} \alpha \sqrt{\frac{l \alpha}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}}}{\sqrt{c} l \alpha} \right] + 2 \pi c_1 \right\},$$

$$\text{if } \left(c > 0 \ \&\& \ l > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha > 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \ c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \right) \ ||$$

$$\left(c > 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \ c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& \ l < 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha < 0 \right)$$

$$\left\{ s \rightarrow \left\{ q \text{ if } \left(c > 0 \ \&\& \ l > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha > 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \ c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \right) \ || \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(c > 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \ c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& \ l < 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha < 0 \right) \right. \right\},$$

$$\beta \rightarrow \left\{ \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{l} \sqrt{c^2 - v^2} \alpha \sqrt{\frac{l \alpha}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}}}{\sqrt{c} l \alpha} \right] + 2 \pi c_1 \text{ if } \right\},$$

$$\left(c > 0 \ \&\& \ l > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha > 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \ c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \right) \ ||$$

$$\left(c > 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \ c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& \ l < 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha < 0 \right)$$

$$\left\{ s \rightarrow \left\{ q \text{ if } \left(l > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha > 0 \ \&\& \ c < 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \ c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \right) \ || \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(c < 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \ c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& \ l < 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha < 0 \right) \right. \right\},$$

$$\beta \rightarrow \left\{ -\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-c} \sqrt{l} \sqrt{c^2 - v^2} \alpha \sqrt{\frac{l \alpha}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}}}{c l \alpha} \right] + 2 \pi c_1 \right\},$$

$$\text{if } \left(l > 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha > 0 \ \&\& \ c < 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \ c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \right) \ ||$$

$$\left(c < 0 \ \&\& \ -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \ c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& \ l < 0 \ \&\& \ \alpha < 0 \right)$$

$$\left\{ s \rightarrow \begin{cases} q & \text{if } (l > 0 \ \&\& \alpha > 0 \ \&\& c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z}) \ || \\ & (c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& \alpha < 0) \end{cases} \right\},$$

$$\beta \rightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} & \pi + \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-c} \sqrt{l} \sqrt{c^2 - v^2} \alpha}{c l \alpha} \sqrt{\frac{l \alpha}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}} \right] + 2 \pi c_1 \\ & \text{if } (l > 0 \ \&\& \alpha > 0 \ \&\& c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z}) \ || \\ & (c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& \alpha < 0) \end{aligned} \right\}$$

In[*]:= Reduce[

(Sqrt[(a l + q - s) / Sqrt[1 - v^2 / c^2]] Sqrt[-((- (a l) + q - s) Sqrt[1 - v^2 / c^2])]) /
a == l Sin[b], {v}, Reals]

Out[*]= $\left\{ q < s \ \&\&$

$$\left(\left(l < 0 \ \&\& \left(a < \frac{-q+s}{l} \ \&\& \text{Sin}[b] == \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& \left((c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2}) \ || \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. (c > 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2}) \right) \right) \ || \left(a == \frac{-q+s}{l} \ \&\& \text{Sin}[b] == 0 \ \&\& \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left((c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2}) \ || \ (c > 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2}) \right) \right) \right) \ || \right)$$

$$\left(\left(c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \ || \left(c > 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \right) \right) \ ||$$

$$\left(l > 0 \ \&\& \left(a == \frac{-q+s}{l} \ \&\& \text{Sin}[b] == 0 \ \&\& \left((c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2}) \ || \ (c > 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2}) \right) \right) \ || \right. \\ \left. \left(a > \frac{-q+s}{l} \ \&\& \text{Sin}[b] == \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left((c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2}) \ || \ (c > 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2}) \right) \right) \right) \right) \ ||$$

$$\left(\left(c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \ || \left(c > 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \right) \right) \right) \ ||$$

$$\left(q == s \ \&\& \left(\left(l < 0 \ \&\& a < 0 \ \&\& \text{Sin}[b] == \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left((c < 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2}) \ || \ (c > 0 \ \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2}) \right) \right) \right) \ || \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(l = 0 \&\& \left(\left(a < 0 \&\& \left(\left(c < 0 \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \mid \mid \left(c > 0 \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \right) \right) \mid \mid \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(a > 0 \&\& \left(\left(c < 0 \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \mid \mid \left(c > 0 \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \right) \right) \right) \mid \mid \\
& \quad \left(l > 0 \&\& a > 0 \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \&\& \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\left(c < 0 \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \mid \mid \left(c > 0 \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \right) \right) \mid \mid \\
& \quad \left(q > s \&\& \left(\left(l < 0 \&\& \left(\left(a < \frac{q-s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \&\& \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(c < 0 \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \mid \mid \left(c > 0 \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \right) \right) \mid \mid \left(a = \frac{q-s}{l} \&\& \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sin[b] = 0 \&\& \left(\left(c < 0 \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \mid \mid \left(c > 0 \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \right) \right) \right) \mid \mid \\
& \quad \left(l > 0 \&\& \left(\left(a = \frac{q-s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = 0 \&\& \left(\left(c < 0 \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \mid \mid \left(c > 0 \&\& \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \right) \right) \mid \mid \left(a > \frac{q-s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \&\& \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\left(c < 0 \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \mid \mid \left(c > 0 \&\& -\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \mid \mid \\
& \quad \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& q < s \&\& l < 0 \&\& a < \frac{-q+s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \&\& c < 0 \right) \mid \mid \\
& \quad \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& q < s \&\& l < 0 \&\& a < \frac{-q+s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \&\& \right. \\
& \quad \left. c > 0 \right) \mid \mid \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& q < s \&\& l < 0 \&\& a = \frac{-q+s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = 0 \&\& c < 0 \right) \mid \mid \\
& \quad \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& q < s \&\& l < 0 \&\& a = \frac{-q+s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = 0 \&\& c > 0 \right) \mid \mid \\
& \quad \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& q < s \&\& l > 0 \&\& a = \frac{-q+s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = 0 \&\& c < 0 \right) \mid \mid \\
& \quad \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& q < s \&\& l > 0 \&\& a = \frac{-q+s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = 0 \&\& c > 0 \right) \mid \mid
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q < s \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& a > \frac{-q+s}{l} \ \&\& \right.$$

$$\left. \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& c < 0 \right) || \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \right.$$

$$\left. q < s \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& a > \frac{-q+s}{l} \ \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& c > 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q = s \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& a < 0 \ \&\& \sin[b] = 1 \ \&\& c < 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q = s \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& a < 0 \ \&\& \sin[b] = 1 \ \&\& c > 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q = s \ \&\& l = 0 \ \&\& a < 0 \ \&\& c < 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q = s \ \&\& l = 0 \ \&\& a < 0 \ \&\& c > 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q = s \ \&\& l = 0 \ \&\& a > 0 \ \&\& c < 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q = s \ \&\& l = 0 \ \&\& a > 0 \ \&\& c > 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q = s \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& a > 0 \ \&\& \sin[b] = 1 \ \&\& c < 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q = s \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& a > 0 \ \&\& \sin[b] = 1 \ \&\& c > 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q > s \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& a < \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& c < 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q > s \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& a < \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& c > 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q > s \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& a = \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \sin[b] = 0 \ \&\& c < 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q > s \ \&\& l < 0 \ \&\& a = \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \sin[b] = 0 \ \&\& c > 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q > s \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& a = \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \sin[b] = 0 \ \&\& c < 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q > s \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& a = \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \sin[b] = 0 \ \&\& c > 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q > s \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& a > \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& c < 0 \right) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < v < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& q > s \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& a > \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& c > 0 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
In[*] := & \text{Solve}\left[l \sin[\beta] == \frac{\sqrt{(l \alpha + x \gamma - r \theta)} \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}} \sqrt{(l \alpha - x \gamma + r \theta)} / \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}{\alpha}, v\right] \\
Out[*] := & \left\{ \left\{ v \rightarrow \right. \right. \\
& - \left(\left(1. \sqrt{(-8.98755 \times 10^{16} l^2 \alpha^2 + 8.98755 \times 10^{16} x^2 \gamma^2 - 1.79751 \times 10^{17} r x \gamma \theta + 8.98755 \times 10^{16} r^2 \theta^2 + 8.98755 \times 10^{16} l^2 \alpha^2 \sin[\beta]^2)} \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(\sqrt{-1. l^2 \alpha^2 + x^2 \gamma^2 - 2. r x \gamma \theta + r^2 \theta^2 + l^2 \alpha^2 \sin[\beta]^2} \right) \right) \left. \right\}, \\
& \left\{ v \rightarrow \left(\sqrt{(-8.98755 \times 10^{16} l^2 \alpha^2 + 8.98755 \times 10^{16} x^2 \gamma^2 - 1.79751 \times 10^{17} r x \gamma \theta + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 8.98755 \times 10^{16} r^2 \theta^2 + 8.98755 \times 10^{16} l^2 \alpha^2 \sin[\beta]^2)} \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(\sqrt{-1. l^2 \alpha^2 + x^2 \gamma^2 - 2. r x \gamma \theta + r^2 \theta^2 + l^2 \alpha^2 \sin[\beta]^2} \right) \right) \left. \right\} \\
v = & \frac{\sqrt{-c^2 l^2 \alpha^2 + c^2 x^2 \gamma^2 - 2 c^2 r x \gamma \theta + c^2 r^2 \theta^2 + c^2 l^2 \alpha^2 \sin[\beta]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. l^2 \alpha^2 + x^2 \gamma^2 - 2. r x \gamma \theta + r^2 \theta^2 + l^2 \alpha^2 \sin[\beta]^2}} \quad (1)
\end{aligned}$$

Modus ponens substitutions for the respective arc lengths and imaginary arc lengths.

$$v = \frac{\sqrt{-c^2 w^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 s q + c^2 s^2 + c^2 w^2 \sin[\beta]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. w^2 + q^2 - 2. s q + s^2 + w^2 \sin[\beta]^2}}$$

Rewrite variables $\alpha = a$, $b = \beta$

$$\begin{aligned}
In[*] := & v := \frac{\sqrt{-c^2 l^2 a^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 s q + c^2 s^2 + c^2 l^2 a^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. l^2 a^2 + q^2 - 2. s q + s^2 + l^2 a^2 \sin[b]^2}} \\
Out[*] := & \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& \right. \\
& q < s \&\& l < 0 \&\& a < \frac{-q + s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \&\& c < 0 \left. \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& q < s \&\& \right. \\
& l < 0 \&\& a < \frac{-q + s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \&\& c > 0 \left. \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& \right. \\
& q < s \&\& l < 0 \&\& a = \frac{-q + s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = 0 \&\& c < 0 \left. \right) ||
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \&\&$$

$$q < s \&\& l < 0 \&\& a = \frac{-q + s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = 0 \&\& c > 0 \Big) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \&\&$$

$$q < s \&\& l > 0 \&\& a = \frac{-q + s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = 0 \&\& c < 0 \Big) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \&\&$$

$$q < s \&\& l > 0 \&\& a = \frac{-q + s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = 0 \&\& c > 0 \Big) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& q < s \&\&$$

$$l > 0 \&\& a > \frac{-q + s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \&\& c < 0 \Big) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& q < s \&\&$$

$$l > 0 \&\& a > \frac{-q + s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \&\& c > 0 \Big) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \&\&$$

$$q = s \&\& l < 0 \&\& a < 0 \&\& \sin[b] = 1 \&\& c < 0 \Big) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \right) \&\&$$

$$q = s \&\& l < 0 \&\& a < 0 \&\& \sin[b] = 1 \&\& c > 0 \Big) ||$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& q = s \&\& l = 0 \&\&$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. a < 0 \&\& c < 0 \right) || \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& \right. \\
& \left. q = s \&\& l = 0 \&\& a < 0 \&\& c > 0 \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& \right. \\
& \left. q = s \&\& l = 0 \&\& a > 0 \&\& c < 0 \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& \right. \\
& \left. q = s \&\& l = 0 \&\& a > 0 \&\& c > 0 \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& \right. \\
& \left. q = s \&\& l > 0 \&\& a > 0 \&\& \sin[b] = 1 \&\& c < 0 \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& \right. \\
& \left. q = s \&\& l > 0 \&\& a > 0 \&\& \sin[b] = 1 \&\& c > 0 \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& q > s \&\& \right. \\
& \left. l < 0 \&\& a < \frac{q-s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \&\& c < 0 \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& q > s \&\& \right. \\
& \left. l < 0 \&\& a < \frac{q-s}{l} \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \&\& c > 0 \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \&\& \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. q > s \ \&\& \ l < 0 \ \&\& \ a = \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \ \sin[b] = 0 \ \&\& \ c < 0 \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \right. \\
& \left. q > s \ \&\& \ l < 0 \ \&\& \ a = \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \ \sin[b] = 0 \ \&\& \ c > 0 \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \right. \\
& \left. q > s \ \&\& \ l > 0 \ \&\& \ a = \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \ \sin[b] = 0 \ \&\& \ c < 0 \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \right. \\
& \left. q > s \ \&\& \ l > 0 \ \&\& \ a = \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \ \sin[b] = 0 \ \&\& \ c > 0 \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \ q > s \ \&\& \right. \\
& \left. l > 0 \ \&\& \ a > \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \ \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& \ c < 0 \right) || \\
& \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \right. \\
& \left. q > s \ \&\& \ l > 0 \ \&\& \ a > \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \ \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& \ c > 0 \right) \\
& \ln[6] := \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \right. \\
& \left. q > s \ \&\& \ l > 0 \ \&\& \ a > \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \ \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& \ c > 0 \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$\ln[6] := q := c$

$\ln[6] := s := 5$

$\ln[6] := a := \pi$

In[]:= **l := c**

In[]:= **b := 1.2468502254630345`**

In[]:= **c := 2.99792458`*^8**

$$\text{In[]:= } \left(-\sqrt{c^2} < \frac{\sqrt{-a^2 c^2 l^2 + c^2 q^2 - 2 c^2 q s + c^2 s^2 + a^2 c^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}}{\sqrt{-1. \cdot a^2 l^2 + q^2 - 2. \cdot q s + s^2 + a^2 l^2 \sin[b]^2}} < \sqrt{c^2} \ \&\& \right. \\ \left. q > s \ \&\& l > 0 \ \&\& a > \frac{q-s}{l} \ \&\& \sin[b] = \sqrt{\frac{a^2 l^2 - q^2 + 2 q s - s^2}{a^2 l^2}} \ \&\& c > 0 \right)$$

Out[]:= **True**